## The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited

Incorporated in the Hongkong SAR with limited liability

## **HSBC** Holdings plc

Consolidated Income Statement		
For the year ended 31 December	2015	201
	US\$ m	US\$ 1
Interest income	47,189	50,95
Interest expense	(14,658)	(16,250
Net interest income	32,531	34,70
Fee income	18,016	19,54
Fee expense	(3,311)	(3,588
Net fee income	14,705	15,95
Trading income excluding net interest income	6,948	4,85
Net interest income on trading activities	1,775	1,90
Net trading income	8,723	6,76
Changes in fair value of long-term debt issued and related derivatives	863	50
Net income from other financial instruments designated at fair value	669	1,96
Net income from financial instruments designated at fair value	1,532	2,47
Gains less losses from financial investments	2,068	1,33
Dividend income	123	31
Net insurance premium income	10,355	11,92
Other operating income	1,055	1,13
Total operating income	71,092	74,59
Net insurance claims and benefits paid and movement in liabilities to policyholders	(11,292)	(13,345
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk		
provisions	59,800	61,24
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(3,721)	(3,85)
Net operating income	56,079	57,39
Employee compensation and benefits	(19,900)	(20,360
General and administrative expenses	(17,662)	(18,565
Depreciation and impairment of property, plant and equipment	(1,269)	(1,382
Amortization and impairment of intangible assets	(937)	(930
Total operating expenses	(39,768)	(41,249
Operating profit	16,311	16,14
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	2,556	2,53
Profit before tax	18,867	18,68
Tax expense	(3,771)	(3,975
Profit for the year	15,096	14,70
•	13,522	13,68
Profit attributable to shareholders of the parent company	- /-	1.01
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	<b>1,574</b> US\$	1,01 US
Pagia corninga par ordinary chara	0.65	0.6
Basic earnings per ordinary share Diluted earnings per ordinary share	0.64	0.6

For the year ended 31 December	2015	2014
	US\$m	US\$m
Profit for the year	15,096	14,705
Other comprehensive income/(expense)		
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss when specific conditions are met:		
Available-for-sale investments	(3,072)	2,972
fair value gains/(losses)	(1,231)	4,794
- fair value gains reclassified to the income statement	(2,437)	(1,672)
- amounts reclassified to the income statement in respect of impairment		
losses	127	374
- income taxes	469	(524)
Cash flow hedges	(24)	188
- fair value gains	704	1,512
– fair value gains reclassified to the income statement – income taxes	(705) (23)	(1,244)
	(23)	(80)
Share of other comprehensive income/(expense) of associates and joint	(0)	00
ventures – share for the year	(9)	80
- reclassified to income statement on disposal	(9)	2
Exchange differences	(10,945)	(8,903)
foreign exchange gains reclassified to income statement on disposal of a	(10,945)	(6,903)
foreign operation		(21)
other exchange differences	(11,112)	(8,917)
- Income tax attributable to exchange differences	167	35
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:		
Remeasurement of defined benefit asset/liability	101	1,985
– before income taxes	130	2,419
- income taxes	(29)	(434)
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	(13,949)	(3,678)
Total comprehensive income for the year	1,147	11,027
Attributable to:		
- shareholders of the parent company	460	9,245
non-controlling interests	687	1,782
Total comprehensive income for the year	1,147	11,027

For the year ended 31 December	2015	2014
	US\$ m	US\$ m
Gross Loan Receivables	934,009	986,997
(Less): Individual Impairment	(5,402)	(6,195
Collective Impairment	(4,153)	(6,142)
Net loans and receivables including those designated at fair value		
through profit or loss	924,454	974,660
(Less) Loans and receivables designated at fair value through		
profit or loss	_	-
Net loans and recivables	924,454	974,660

Due to Other Customers - by Product						
For the year ended 31 December	2015	2014				
	US\$ m	US\$ m				
Retail banking and wealth management	584,872	583,757				
Commercial Banking	361,701	361,318				
Global Banking and Markets	261,728	319,121				
Global Private Banking	80,404	85,465				
Other	881	981				
Total	1,289,586	1,350,642				

Group Performance Ratios (%)	2016 As at 30 September	2015 As at 31 December
Common equity tier 1 ratio	13.9	11.9
Total transitional capital ratio	20.1	17.2
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets	1.3*	1.6
Return on average ordinary shareholder's equity	4.4*	7.2

<sup>&</sup>quot;The 2016 pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets and return on average ordinary shareholder's equity are calculated on an annualised basis.

For the year ended 31 December	2015	20:
Cash flows from operating activities	US \$ m	US \$
Profit before tax	18,867	18,68
Adjustment for	10,007	10,00
net gain from investing activities	(1,935)	(1,92
share of profits in associates and joint ventures		
(gain)/loss on disposal of associates, joint ventures, subsidiaries and businesses	(2,556)	(2,53
	10.767	11.2
other non-cash items included in profit before tax	10,765	11,2
change in operating assets	65,828	25,8
change in operating liabilities	(106,762)	(93,81
elimination of exchange differences	18,308	24,5
dividends received from associates	879	7
contributions paid to defined benefit plans	(664)	(68
tax paid	(3,852)	(3,5)
let cash generated from/(used in) operating activities	(1,122)	(21,3
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of financial investments	(438,376)	(384,1
roceeds from the sale and maturity of financial investments	399,636	382,8
urchase of property, plant and equipment	(1,352)	(1,4
Proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment	103	
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from disposal of customer and loan portfolios	2,023	(1,0
Net investment in intangible assets	(954)	(9)
roceeds from disposal of Ping An		
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from disposal of other subsidiaries, business,		
associates and joint ventures	8	(2)
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities	(38,912)	(4,9
Cash flows from financing activities		
ssue of ordinary share capital	147	2
let sales/(purchases) of own shares for market-making and investment purposes	331	(1
ssue of other equity instruments	3,580	5,6
Redemption of preference shares	(463)	(2:
ubordinated loan capital issued	3,180	3,5
ubordinated loan capital repaid	(2,157)	(3,1
Dividends paid to shareholders of the parent company	(6,548)	(6,6
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(697)	(6,6
Dividends paid to holders of other equity instruments	(950)	(5
let cash used in financing activities	(3,577)	(1,8
let increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(43,611)	(28,2
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	301,301	346,2
exchange differences in respect of cash and cash equivalents	(13,827)	(16,7)
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December	243,863	301,3

Movements in Individual and Collective Impairment during the perio Loans and Receivables to Other Customers	d of	
For the year ended 31 December	2015	201
	US\$ m	US\$ 1
Individual Impairment		
Opening Balance	6,195	7,07
Charge to income statement	1,516	1,77
Write-off during the year	(1,368)	(2,31
Recoveries of loans and advances previously written off	86	1
Exchange and other movements	(1,027)	(45
Closing Balance	5,402	6,19
Collective Impairment		
Opening Balance	6,142	8,0
Charge to income statement	2,087	2,2
Write-off during the year	(2,826)	(4,06
Recoveries of loans and advances previously written off	722	8
Exchange and other movements	(1,972)	(98
Closing Balance	4,153	6,1
Total Impairment	9,555	12,3

For the year ended 31 December	2015	2014
·	US\$ m	US\$ m
Personal	374,082	393,554
- first lien residential mortgages	274,511	286,524
- other personal	99,571	107,030
Corporate and commercial	499,513	542,625
- manufacturing	95,858	106,98
- international trade and services	159,019	180,79
- commercial real estate	67,926	73,29
- other property-related	53,464	52,38
– government	7,455	6,14
- other commercial	115,791	123,02
Financial	60,414	50,81
-non-banking financial institutions	60,414	50,81
Total gross loans and receivables to customers	934,009	986,99

As at 31 December	2015	2
	US \$ m	US
Assets	00.024	120
Cash and balances at central banks	98,934	129
Items in the course of collection from other banks	5,768	4
Hong Kong Government certificates of indebtedness	28,410	27
Trading assets	224,837	304
Financial assets designated at fair value	23,852	29
Derivatives	288,476	345
Loans and advances to banks	90,401	112
Loans and advances to customers	924,454	974
Reverse repurchase agreements - non-trading	146,255	16
Financial investments	428,955	415
Assets held for sale	43,900	3
Prepayments, accrued income and other assets	54,398	6
Current tax assets	1,221	. 1
interests in associates and joint ventures	19,139	18
Goodwill and intangible assets	24,605	2
Deferred tax assets	6,051	,
Total assets at 31 December	2,409,656	2,634
Liabilities and equity		
Liabilities		
Hong Kong currency notes in circulation	28,410	27
Deposits by banks	54,371	77
Customer accounts	1,289,586	1,350
Repurchase agreements - non-trading	80,400	107
tems in the course of transmission to other banks	5,638	5
Frading liabilities	141,614	190
Financial liabilities designated at fair value	66,408	76
Derivatives	281,071	340
Debt securities in issue	88,949	95
Liabilities of disposal groups held for sale	36,840	(
Accruals, deferred income and other liabilities	38,116	46
Current tax liabilities	783	
Liabilities under insurance contracts	69,938	73
Provisions	5,552	4
Deferred tax liabilities	1,760	_1
Subordinated liabilities	22,702	26
Total liabilities at 31 December	2,212,138	2,434
Equity		
Called up share capital	9,842	9
Share premium account	12,421	11
Other equity instruments	15,112	11
Other reserves	7,109	20
Retained earnings	143,976	137
Total shareholders' equity	188,460	190
Non-controlling interests	9,058	ç
Total equity at 31 December	197,518	199
Total liabilities and equity at 31 December	2,409,656	2,634

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended 31 December 2015											
					Other Reserves						
	Called-up share capital US\$m	Share premium US\$m	Other equity instruments US\$m	Retained earnings US\$m	Available- for-sale fair value reserve US\$m	Cash flow hedging reserve US\$m	Foreign exchange reserve US\$m	Merger reserve US\$m	Total share- holders equity US\$m	Non- controlling interests US\$m	Total equity US\$m
At 1 January 2015 Profit for the year Other comprehensive income (net of tax)	9,609 - -	11,918 - -	11,532	137,144 13,522 73	2,143 - (2,332)	58 - (24)	(9,265) - (10,779)	27,308	190,447 13,522 (13,062)	9,531 1,574 (887)	199,978 15,096 (13,949)
available-for-sale investments     cash flow hedges     remeasurement of defined benefit asset/liability     -share of other comprehensive income of associates and	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - 82	(2,332)	(24) -	- - -	- - -	(2,332) (24) 82	(740) - 19	(3,072) (24) 101
joint ventures  – exchange differences	-	- -	- -	(9)	- -	- -	(10,779)	_	(9) (10,779)	(166)	(9) (10,945)
Total comprehensive income for the year  Shares issued under employee remuneration and share plans  Shares issued in lieu of dividends and amounts arising	45	691	_	13,595 (589)	(2,332)	(24)	(10,779)	-	460 147	687	1,147 147
Shares issued in lieu of dividends and amounts arising thereon Capital securities issued Dividends to shareholders Cost of share-based payment arrangements Other movements	188 - - - -	(188) - - - -	3,580 - - -	3,162 (10,660) 757 567	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	3,162 3,580 (10,660) 757 567	(697) - (463)	3,162 3,580 (11,357) 757 104
At 31 December 2015	9,842	12,421	15,112	143,976	(189)	34	(20,044)	27,308	188,460	9,058	197,518

Analysis o	Analysis of Financial Assets and Liabilities by Measurement Basis As at 31 December 2015										
	Held-for- trading- US\$m	Designated at fair value US\$m	Held-to- maturity securities US\$m	Available- for-sale securities US\$m	Financial assets and liabilities at amortised cost US\$m	Derivatives designated as hedging instruments US\$m	Total US\$m				
Financial assets											
Cash and balances at central banks	_	_	_	_	98,934	-	98,934				
Items in the course of collection from other banks	_	_	_	_	5,768	-	5,768				
Hong Kong Government certificates of indebtedness		-	_	_	28,410	-	28,410				
Trading assets	224,837		-	-	_	-	224,837				
Financial assets designated at fair value		23,852	-	-	_		23,852				
Derivatives	285,678	-	_	_		2,798	288,476				
Loans and advances to banks	_	-	-	-	90,401	-	90,401				
Loans and advances to customers	_	_	_	_	924,454	-	924,454				
Reverse repurchase agreements - non-trading	_	_		_	146,255	-	146,255				
Financial investments	_	-	44,102	384,853		-	428,955				
Accrued income and other financial assets	_	-	_	-	149,314	-	149,314				
	510,515	23,852	44,102	384,853	1,443,536	2,798	2,409,656				
Financial liabilities											
Hong Kong currency notes in circulation	_	-	-	-	28,410	-	28,410				
Deposits by banks	_	-	-	-	54,371	-	54,371				
Customer accounts	_	-	-	-	1,289,586	-	1,289,586				
Repurchase agreements-non-trading	_	_	_	_	80,400	-	80,400				
Items in the course of transmission to other banks	_	_	_	_	5,638	-	5,638				
Trading liabilities	141,614	-	-	_	_	-	141,614				
Financial liabilities designated at fair value	_	66,408	-	_	_	-	66,408				
Derivatives	276,558	-	-	_	_	4,513	281,071				
Debt securities in issue	_	-	-	-	88,949	-	88,949				
Accruals and other financial liabilities	_	-	_	-	152,989	-	152,989				
Subordinated liabilities		_	_	_	22,702	_	22,702				
	418,172	66,408	_	_	1,723,045	4,513	2,212,138				

The financial information summarised above has been extracted from HSBC Holdings plc annual report for the year ended 31 December 2015.

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited - Sri Lanka is a licensed commercial bank supervised by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Issued by The Ho	ongkong and Sh	anghai Ba	anking Corpo	ration Lir	mited - Sri La	nka.		
		FITCH		MOODY	'S	STANDARD & POOR		
		RATING	OUTLOOK	RATING	OUTLOOK	RATING	OUTLOOK	
HSBC Holdings plc	Long Term/Senior	AA-	Stable	A1	Negative	A	Negative	
	Shorter Term	F1+		P-1		A-1		

